

ELTE Gerunds & infinitives quiz 159

1. ELTE Gerunds & infinitives quiz 159

I cannot help ____ at how quickly the project grew.

- (A) laughing
- (B) laughed
- (C) laugh
- (D) to laugh

2. We hope ____ our collaboration with your company soon.

- (A) starting
- (B) to start
- (C) start
- (D) started

3. She was delighted ____ that she received the award.

- (A) to know
- (B) know
- (C) knowing
- (D) knew

4. He managed ____ the contract despite the challenges.

- (A) secured
- (B) secure
- (C) to secure
- (D) securing

5. They agreed ____ the issue immediately.

- (A) addressed
- (B) to address
- (C) address
- (D) addressing

6. The report suggested ____ more materials for the project.

- (A) gathered
- (B) gather
- (C) to gather
- (D) gathering

7. He promised ____ the document by the end of the week.

- (A) submitting
- (B) to submit
- (C) submit
- (D) submitted

8. Many tourists avoid ____ during the summer season.

- (A) travelled
- (B) travelling
- (C) travel
- (D) to travel

9. She was hesitant ____ the proposal without further details.

- (A) to accept
- (B) accepted
- (C) accept
- (D) accepting

10. Consider ____ a break if the task becomes overwhelming.

- (A) taking
- (B) take
- (C) took
- (D) to take

11. He refused _____ any further assistance.

- (A) accepting
- (B) to accept
- (C) accept
- (D) accepted

12. The manager denied _____ any responsibilities for the mistake.

- (A) had
- (B) having
- (C) have
- (D) to have

13. He was seen _____ the document before handing it in.

- (A) reviewed
- (B) reviewing
- (C) to review
- (D) review

14. Companies that ignore environmental regulations are liable _____ heavy financial penalties in the future.

- (A) facing
- (B) to face
- (C) face
- (D) faced

15. Would you mind _____ the window? It's getting very hot in here.

- (A) to open
- (B) open
- (C) opening
- (D) opened

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I cannot help ____ at how quickly the project grew.

- A laughing
- B laughed
- C laugh
- D to laugh

i The expression 'cannot help but' is often followed by the gerund form. 'Cannot help laughing' expresses an action that is unavoidable.

2. We hope ____ our collaboration with your company soon.

- A starting
- B to start
- C start
- D started

i The verb 'hope' is typically followed by an infinitive form. 'Hope to start' expresses an intention or desire.

3. She was delighted ____ that she received the award.

- A to know
- B know
- C knowing
- D knew

i After 'delighted' when referring to a new fact or information, use the infinitive form, as in 'delighted to know.'

4. He managed ____ the contract despite the challenges.

- A secured
- B secure
- C to secure
- D securing

i The verb 'manage' is followed by an infinitive. 'Managed to secure' indicates achieving success in doing something.

5. They agreed ____ the issue immediately.

A addressed

B to address

C address

D addressing

i The verb 'agree' is followed by an infinitive form. It structures the action decided upon.

6. The report suggested ____ more materials for the project.

A gathered

B gather

C to gather

D gathering

i Following 'suggest,' it is customary to use a gerund for proposed actions, hence 'suggested gathering.'

7. He promised ____ the document by the end of the week.

A submitting

B to submit

C submit

D submitted

i The verb 'promise' is followed by an infinitive, expressing the intended action, as in 'promised to submit.'

8. Many tourists avoid ____ during the summer season.

A travelled

B travelling

C travel

D to travel

i 'Avoid' is traditionally followed by a gerund to highlight the behavior or action avoided.

9. She was hesitant ____ the proposal without further details.

- A to accept
- B accepted
- C accept
- D accepting

i The adjective 'hesitant' is followed by an infinitive. It reflects uncertainty or reluctance to act.

10. Consider ____ a break if the task becomes overwhelming.

- A taking
- B take
- C took
- D to take

i The verb 'consider' is paired with a gerund. It portrays contemplation of an action.

11. He refused ____ any further assistance.

- A accepting
- B to accept
- C accept
- D accepted

i 'Refuse' typically uses an infinitive to describe the action declined, as with 'refused to accept.'

12. The manager denied ____ any responsibilities for the mistake.

- A had
- B having
- C have
- D to have

i Verbs like 'deny' are associated with gerunds. 'Denied having' stresses disclaiming previous actions.

13. He was seen ____ the document before handing it in.

- A reviewed
- B reviewing
- C to review
- D review

i When 'seen' is followed by a verb, the gerund depicts an ongoing action, hence 'seen reviewing.'

14. Companies that ignore environmental regulations are liable _____ heavy financial penalties in the future.

A facing

B to face

C face

D faced

i After to be liable, English uses the infinitive (to + verb), liable to face = likely to experience or legally responsible for.

15. Would you mind _____ the window? It's getting very hot in here.

A to open

B open

C opening

D opened

i After mind, English uses the gerund (verb + -ing), mind opening is the correct structure.