

ELTE Cause-Consequence quiz

80

1. ELTE Cause-Consequence quiz 80

The heavy rainfall _____ severe flooding in the coastal areas.

- ☐ (A) resulted from
- ☐ (B) led to
- ☐ (C) because
- ☐ (D) due to

2. The match was cancelled _____ the storm.

- ☐ (A) because
- ☐ (B) resulted in
- ☐ (C) because of
- ☐ (D) thus

3. Poor maintenance can _____ serious safety issues.

- ☐ (A) result from
- ☐ (B) bring about
- ☐ (C) due to
- ☐ (D) spring from

4. The delay was _____ technical problems we had with the system.

- ☐ (A) because
- ☐ (B) resulting in
- ☐ (C) due to
- ☐ (D) thus

5. He didn't study enough. _____, he failed the exam.

- ☐ (A) however
- ☐ (B) result from
- ☐ (C) therefore
- ☐ (D) due to

6. The company's success _____ its great team.

- ☐ (A) leads to
- ☐ (B) results in
- ☐ (C) springs from
- ☐ (D) therefore

7. Demand was very low. _____, production was reduced.

- ☐ (A) because of
- ☐ (B) thus
- ☐ (C) due to
- ☐ (D) resulted

8. _____ it was raining heavily, the match was cancelled.

- ☐ (A) Because of
- ☐ (B) Since
- ☐ (C) Therefore
- ☐ (D) Owing to

9. The event was put off _____ unforeseen circumstances.

- ☐ (A) hence
- ☐ (B) stem from
- ☐ (C) owing to
- ☐ (D) resulted in

10. He missed the deadline. _____, the project was rejected.

- ☐ (A) owing to
- ☐ (B) stem from
- ☐ (C) hence
- ☐ (D) because of

11. High unemployment rate _____ economic crisis.

- ☐ (A) hence
- ☐ (B) owing to
- ☐ (C) stems from
- ☐ (D) results in

12. The data was incomplete. _____, the results were unreliable.

- ☐ (A) Because of
- ☐ (B) This
- ☐ (C) This is why
- ☐ (D) Due to

13. The delay occurred _____ a lack of communication.

- ☐ (A) hence
- ☐ (B) owing to
- ☐ (C) stem from
- ☐ (D) because

14. His anxiety seems to _____ past experiences.

- ☐ (A) hence
- ☐ (B) owing to
- ☐ (C) stem from
- ☐ (D) result in

15. _____ it was snowing heavily, the school was closed.

- ☐ (A) Because of
- ☐ (B) Since
- ☐ (C) Therefore
- ☐ (D) Thus

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The heavy rainfall _____ severe flooding in the coastal areas.

- ☐ A resulted from
- ☒ B led to
- ☐ C because
- ☐ D due to

i Led to is correct.
Cause + **lead to** + consequence

2. The match was cancelled _____ the storm.

- ☐ A because
- ☐ B resulted in
- ☒ C because of
- ☐ D thus

i Because of is correct.
Consequence + **because of** + cause (nominal phrase)

3. Poor maintenance can _____ serious safety issues.

- ☐ A result from
- ☒ B bring about
- ☐ C due to
- ☐ D spring from

i Bring about is correct.
Cause + **bring about** + consequence

4. The delay was _____ technical problems we had with the system.

- A because
- B resulting in
- ✓ C due to
- D thus

i Due to is correct.
Consequence + **due to** + cause (nominal phrase)

5. He didn't study enough. _____, he failed the exam.

- A however
- B result from
- ✓ C therefore
- D due to

i **Therefore** is correct.
It is an adverb meaning as a result, for that reason. It connects two separate sentences.

6. The company's success _____ its great team.

- A leads to
- B results in
- ✓ C springs from
- D therefore

i Spring from is correct.
Consequence + **spring from** + cause

7. Demand was very low. _____, production was reduced.

- A because of
- ✓ B thus
- C due to
- D resulted

i Thus is correct.
It is used to introduce two sentences: cause. **Thus**, consequence

8. _____ it was raining heavily, the match was cancelled.

- A Because of
- ✓ B Since
- C Therefore
- D Owing to

i Since is correct.
Since + cause (subj+verb)

9. The event was put off _____ unforeseen circumstances.

- A hence
- B stem from
- ✓ C owing to
- D resulted in

i Owing to is correct.
Consequence + **owing to** + cause

10. He missed the deadline. _____, the project was rejected.

- A owing to
- B stem from
- ✓ C hence
- D because of

i Hence is correct.
It is used to introduce two sentences: cause. **Hence**, consequence

11. High unemployment rate _____ economic crisis.

- A hence
- B owing to
- ✓ C stems from
- D results in

i Stems from is correct.
Consequence + **stem from** + cause

12. The data was incomplete. _____, the results were unreliable.

- A Because of
- B This
- ✓ C This is why
- D Due to

i This is why is correct.
it is used to introduce two sentences: cause. **This is why**, consequence

13. The delay occurred _____ a lack of communication.

- A hence
- ✓ B owing to
- C stem from
- D because

i Owing to is correct.
Consequence + **owing to** + cause

14. His anxiety seems to _____ past experiences.

- A hence
- B owing to
- ✓ C stem from
- D result in

i Stem from is correct.
Consequence + **stem from** + cause

15. _____ it was snowing heavily, the school was closed.

- A Because of
- ✓ B Since
- C Therefore
- D Thus

i Since is correct.
Since + cause (subj + verb)